What is claimed is:

- 1. A compound 8 to 80 nucleobases in length targeted to a coding region of a nucleic acid molecule of SEQ ID NO:4 encoding human histone deacetylase 2, wherein said compound specifically hybridizes with said region and inhibits the expression of human histone deacetylase 2.
- 2. The compound of claim 1 which is an antisense oligonucleotide.
- 3. The compound of claim 2 wherein the antisense oligonucleotide comprises at least one modified internucleoside linkage.
- 4. The compound of claim 3 wherein the modified internucleoside linkage is a phosphorothicate linkage.
- 5. The compound of claim 2 wherein the antisense oligonucleotide comprises at least one modified sugar moiety.
- 6. The compound of claim 5 wherein the modified sugar moiety is a 2'-O-methoxyethyl sugar moiety.
- 7. The compound of claim 2 wherein the antisense oligonucleotide comprises at least one modified nucleobase.
- 8. The compound of claim 7 wherein the modified nucleobase is a 5-methylcytosine.
- 9. The compound of claim 2 wherein the antisense oligonucleotide is a chimeric oligonucleotide.
- 10. A composition comprising the compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent.
- 11. The composition of claim 10 further comprising a colloidal dispersion system.
- 12. The composition of claim 10 wherein the compound is an antisense oligonucleotide.
- 13. A method of inhibiting the expression of histone deacetylase 2 in cells or tissues comprising contacting said cells or tissues with the compound of claim 1 so that expression of histone deacetylase 2 is inhibited.